K&L GATES

Artificial Intelligence & Plumbing

PMI23 Manufacturers Success Conference October 25, 2023, Seattle, WA

Whitney McCollum, CIPP-US, E

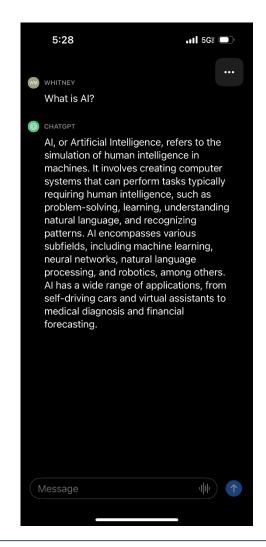


- Technology Transactions & Data Privacy Partner at K&L Gates, LLP
- Former Chief IP and Privacy counsel at AECOM
- Bay Area native, recently transplanted to Bainbridge Island
- Proud daughter of a plumber

What is Artificial Intelligence (AI)

Artificial intelligence (AI) is a set of techniques aimed at approximating some aspect of human or animal cognition using machines.

Al is used in a wide range of applications and industries. Some of the common areas where Al is applied include: Healthcare, finance, retail, manufacturing, transportation, customer service, legal services, and security.





Artificial Intelligence, Machine Learning and Deep Learning

Artificial Intelligence, machine learning, and deep learning are related but discrete concepts.

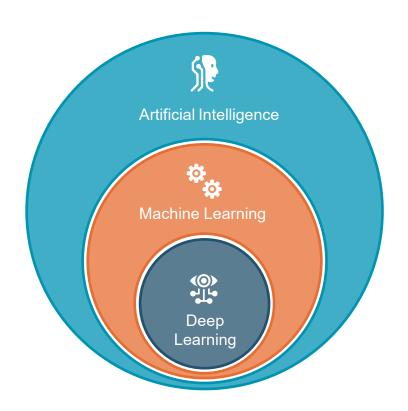
Artificial Intelligence (AI):

 A set of techniques aimed at approximating some aspect of human or animal cognition using machines.

Machine Learning (ML):

and features within the data.

- Machine learning is a type of AI that enables computers to learn from data without being explicitly programmed. It uses mathematical models to analyze data and make predictions or decisions.
- Deep Learning (DL):
 Deep learning is a subfield of ML that uses neural networks to process and analyze complex data. DL algorithms are capable of undertaking tasks like image and speech recognition, automatically identifying patterns



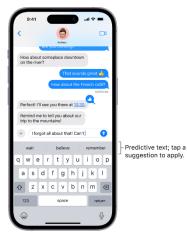
Data Science v. Al v. Machine Learning

	Definition	Type of Data	Tools	Technique	Application
Data Science	Data science is used for analytical data sourcing, cleaning, processing, and visualization.	Data science uses structured and unstructured data for analytics.	Tableau, SAS2, Apache, MATLAB, Spark, etc.	Classification and regression analysis, among others.	Fraud detection, healthcare, BI analysis, etc.
Artificial Intelligence	Al combines iterative processing and intelligent algorithms to imitate human/animal logic and behavior.	Al uses decision trees and logical theory to find the best possible solution to the given problem.	Some of the popular libraries to run Al algorithms include Keras, Scikit-Learn, and TensorFlow.	Al includes predictive modeling to predict events based on previous and current data.	Chatbots, art generators, voice assistants, weather prediction, etc.
Machine Learning	ML, a type of Al, uses mathematical models to empower a machine to learn with or without regular programming.	ML uses statistical models and neural networks to train a machine.	Amazon Lex2, IBM Watson, and Azure ML Studio.	Machine learning is a subset of Al.	Online recommendations, facial recognition, NLP, etc.

Fortum Themes

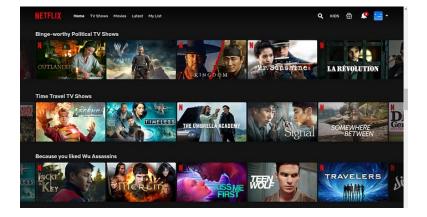
Existing Examples of Al



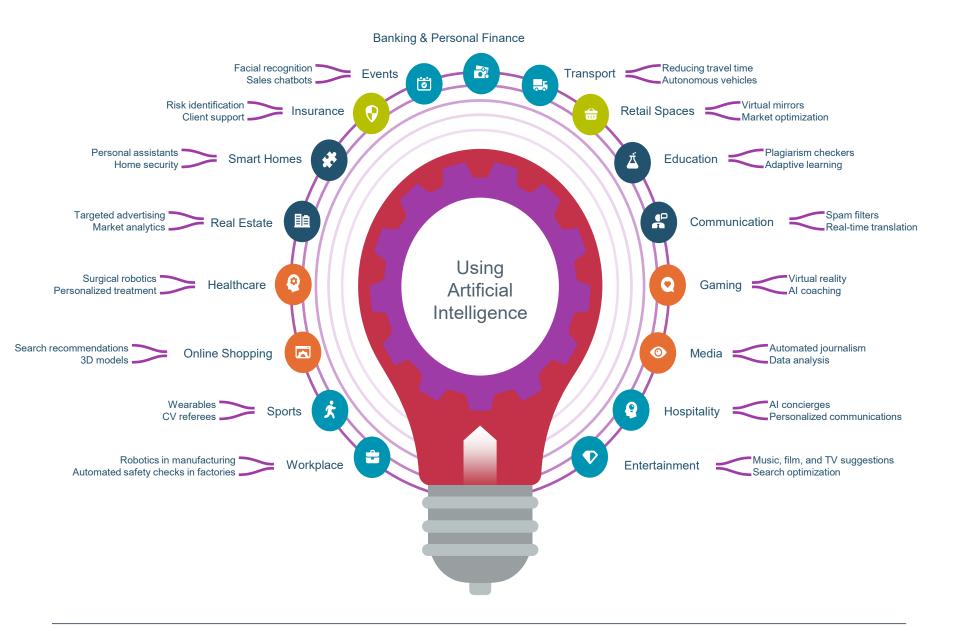










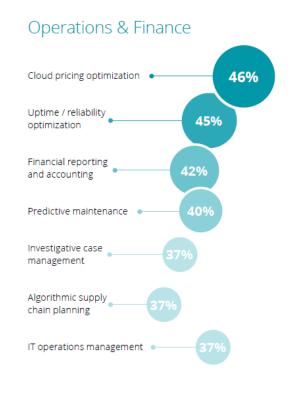


Use of Al: Energy, Resources, & Industrials

Processes currently using AI in operational / day-to-day use (Top 15)

Customer experience & Marketing Voice assistants, chatbots and conversational AI Churn / lifetime value prediction and optimization Customer service operations 38% Personalization 37%

Customer feedback analysis





ER&I (N=525)

Why Are We Talking About Al Today?

Al Risk Hot Topics

- Privacy & Confidentiality Concerns
- Cybersecurity Concerns
- Bias Concerns
- Accuracy Concerns
- Transparency Concerns
- IP Concerns
- Ethical Concerns
- ESG Concerns
- Al Literacy Concerns
- Regulatory Concerns

Al in Plumbing Examples: Pipelnsights™





Al in Plumbing Examples: Coprata Smart Toilet

Meet Coprata:

The Actually Smart Toilet

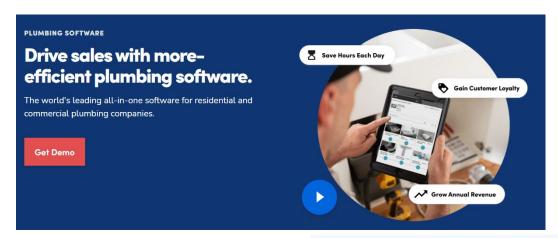
- · Looks and functions just like your existing toilet
- Measures key digestive health indicators making daily data accessible
- Al personalized tracking, actionable feedback, and 1:1 support

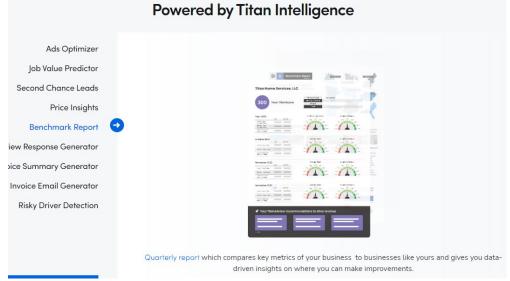




Stop flushing away valuable health data.

Al in Plumbing: Software







Q&A

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